# **KODAK GOLD 100 and 200 Films**

# Kodak

# TECHNICAL DATA / COLOR NEGATIVE FILM

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KODAK GOLD 100 and 200 Films are low-speed color negative films that offer an outstanding combination of color saturation, fine grain, and high sharpness. They are designed for general picture-taking situations in daylight or with electronic flash. You can also expose this film under photolamps (3400 K) or tungsten illumination (3200 K) with filters. They also feature wide exposure latitude—from two stops underexposure to three stops overexposure.

Other features include—

Features	Benefits
<ul> <li>Saturated colors</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Bright, colorful prints</li> </ul>
Fine grain and high sharpness	<ul> <li>Great for enlargements</li> <li>High-quality results when scanned for digital output</li> <li>Great prints from digital zoom and crop images</li> </ul>

#### STORAGE AND HANDLING

Load and unload your camera in subdued light.

Store unexposed film at 21°C (70°F) or lower in the original sealed package. Always store film (exposed or unexposed) in a cool, dry place. Process film as soon as possible after exposure.

Protect negatives from strong light, and store them in a cool, dry place. For more information on storing negatives, see KODAK Publication No. E-30, Storage and Care of KODAK Photographic Materials—Before and After Processing.

#### DARKROOM RECOMMENDATIONS

Do not use a safelight. Handle unprocessed film in total darkness.

# **EXPOSURE**

### Film Speed

Use these speed numbers in the table below with cameras or meters marked for ISO, ASA, or DIN speeds or exposure indexes. Do not change the film-speed setting when you use a filter if your camera has through-the-lens metering. Metering through filters may affect light meter accuracy; see your meter or camera manual for specific information. For critical work, make a series of test exposures.

	KODAK	ISO Speed	
Light Source	WRATTEN Gelatin Filter*	Gold 100 Film	Gold 200 Film
Daylight or Electronic Flash	None	100	200
Photolamp (3400 K)	No. 80B	32	64
Tungsten (3200 K)	No. 80A	25	50

<sup>\*</sup> For best results without special printing.

#### **Daylight**

Use the exposures in the table below for average frontlit subjects from 2 hours after sunrise to 2 hours before sunset.

Lighting Conditions	Shutter Speed (second) and Lens Opening		
	Gold 100 Film	Gold 200 Film	
Bright or Hazy Sun on	1/125	1/250	
Light Sand or Snow	f/16	f/16	
Bright or Hazy Sun	1/125	1/250	
(Distinct Shadows)	f/11*	f/11*	
Weak, Hazy Sun	1/125	1/250	
(Soft Shadows)	f/8	f/8	
Cloudy Bright	1/125	1/250	
(No Shadows)	f/5.6	f/5.6	
Heavy Overcast or Open	1/125	1/250	
Shade†	f/4	f/4	

<sup>\*</sup> Use f/5.6 for backlit close-up subjects.

<sup>†</sup> Subject shaded from the sun but lighted by a large area of sky.

#### **Electronic Flash**

Use the appropriate guide numbers in the table below as a starting point for your equipment. Select the unit output closest to the number given by your flash manufacturer. Then find the guide number for feet or meters.

To determine the lens opening, divide the guide number by the flash-to-subject distance. If negatives are too dark (overexposed), use a higher guide number; if they are too light (underexposed), use a lower number.

Unit Output	Guide Number Distances in Feet/Metres		
(BCPS)*	Gold 100 Film	Gold 200 Film	
350	40/12	60/18	
500	50/15	70/21	
700	60/18	85/26	
1000	70/21	100/30	
1400	85/26	120/36	
2000	100/30	140/42	
2800	120/36	170/50	
4000	140/42	200/60	
5600	170/50	240/70	
8000	200/60	280/85	

<sup>\*</sup> BCPS = beam candlepower seconds

### Fluorescent and High-Intensity Discharge Lamps

For best results without special printing, use the color-correction filters in the table below as starting points when you expose this film under fluorescent and high-intensity discharge lamps. Use exposure times of 1/60 second or longer to avoid the brightness and color variations that occur during a single alternating-current cycle.

Actual filtration may vary between lamps and lamp manufacturers. Depending on the specific source, additional filtration or special printing may be required to achieve best results.

Type of Fluorescent Lamp	KODAK Color Compensating Filter(s)	Exposure Adjustment
Daylight	40R	+ 2/3 stop
White	20C + 30M	+1stop
Warm White	40B	+1stop
Warm White Deluxe	30B + 30C	+ 1 1/3 stops
Cool White	30M	+ 2/3 stop
Cool White Deluxe	20C + 10M	+ 2/3 stop

**Note:** When you don't know the type of fluorescent lamps, try a 10C + 20M filter combination and increase exposure by 2/3 stop; color rendition may be less than optimum.

High-Intensity Discharge Lamp (CCT)	KODAK Color Compensating Filter(s)	Exposure Adjustment
High-Pressure Sodium Vapor	70B + 50C	+ 3 stops
Metal Halide	10R + 20M	+ 2/3 stop
Mercury Vapor with Phosphor	20R + 20M	+ 2/3 stop
Mercury Vapor without Phosphor	80R	+ 1 2/3 stops

# **Adjustments for Long and Short Exposures**

You do not need to make any exposure or filter adjustments for exposure times of 1/10,000 second to 1 second. For critial applications with longer exposure times, make tests under your conditions.

#### **PROCESSING**

Use KODAK FLEXICOLOR Chemicals for Process C-41. For more information, see KODAK Publication No. Z-131, *Using KODAK FLEXICOLOR Chemicals*.

#### JUDGING NEGATIVE EXPOSURES

You can check the exposure level of the color negative with a suitable electronic densitometer equipped with a filter such as the red filter for Status M Densitometry or a KODAK WRATTEN Gelatin Filter No. 92. Depending on the subject and the light source used for exposure, a normally exposed and processed color negative measured through the red filter should have the approximate densities listed below. These densities apply for the recommended light sources and correct processing of the negative.

	Density Reading	
Area Measured	GOLD 100 Film	GOLD 200 Film
KODAK Gray Card (gray side) receiving same illumination as subject	0.90 to 1.10	0.85 to 1.05
Lightest step (darkest in the negative) of a KODAK Paper Gray Scale receiving same illumination as subject	1.30 to 1.50	1.25 to 1.45
Highest diffuse density on normally lighted forehead —light complexion —dark complexion	1.20 to 1.50 0.95 to 1.35	1.15 to 1.45 0.90 to 1.30

#### RETOUCHING

Negatives on this film can be retouched on the emulsion side with retouching pencils, after applying a retouching fluid, such as KODAK Retouching Fluid.

#### **PRINTING NEGATIVES**

This film is optimized for printing on KODAK EKTACOLOR EDGE Paper, KODAK ROYAL Digital Color Paper, and KODAK PROFESSIONAL ENDURA Metallic Paper.

Make color slides and transparencies by printing the negatives on KODAK PROFESSIONAL ENDURA Transparency Display Material or KODAK PROFESSIONAL ENDURA Clear Display Material.

You can scan an image to a file and print digitally to KODAK EKTACOLOR EDGE Paper, KODAK ROYAL Digital Color Paper, KODAK PROFESSIONAL ENDURA Papers, KODAK PROFESSIONAL ENDURA Metallic Paper, KODAK PROFESSIONAL ENDURA Transparency Display Material, or KODAK PROFESSIONAL ENDURA Clear Display Material.

Make black-and-white prints on any of the materials mentioned above using the recommendations in KODAK Publication CIS-274, *Printing Black-and-White Images Without KODAK Black-and-White Papers*.

#### **IMAGE STRUCTURE**

#### **Print Grain Index**

The Print Grain Index number refers to a method of defining graininess in a print made with diffuse-printing illumination. It replaces rms granularity and has a different scale which cannot be compared to rms granularity

- This method uses a uniform perceptual scale, with a change for four units equaling a just noticeable difference in graininess for 90 percent of observers.
- A Print Grain Index rating of 25 on the scale represents the approximate visual threshold for graininess. A higher number indicates an increase in the amount of graininess observed.
- The standardized inspection (print-to-viewer) distance for all print sizes is 14 inches, the typical viewing distance for a 4 x 6-inch print.
- In practice, larger prints will likely be viewed from distances greater than 14 inches, which reduces apparent graininess.
- Print Grain Index numbers may not represent graininess observed from more specular printing illuminants, such as condenser enlargers.

The Print Grain Index number listed in this publication applies to the following standards:

Negative size: 24 x 36 mm

(135-size standard format)

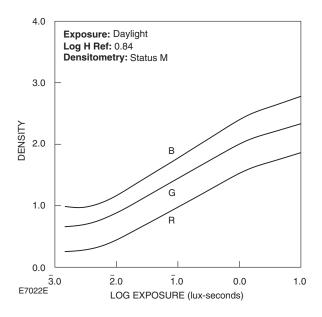
Print Size in inches: $4 \times 6$ Print Size in centimeters: $10.2 \times 15.2$ Magnification:4.4X

Print Grain Index for-

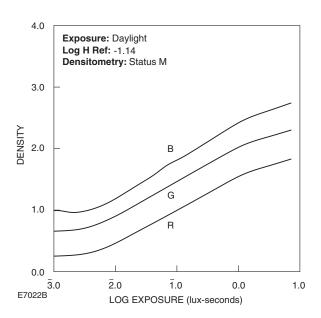
GOLD 100 Film 42 GOLD 200 Film 44

# **CURVES**

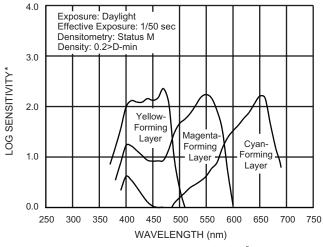
#### **KODAK GOLD 100 Film Characteristic Curves**



#### **KODAK GOLD 200 Film Characteristic Curves**

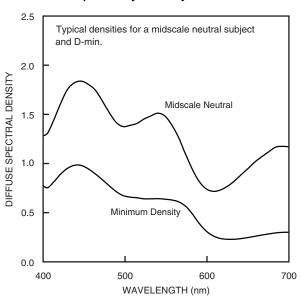


#### **Spectral-Sensitivity Curves**



\*Sensitivity = reciprocal of exposure (erg/cm²) required to produce specified density

#### **Spectral-Dye-Density Curves**



**NOTICE:** The sensitometric curves and data in this publication represent product tested under the conditions of exposure and processing specified. They are representative of production coatings, and therefore do not apply directly to a particular box or roll of photographic material. They do not represent standards or specifications that must be met by Eastman Kodak Company. The company reserves the right to change and improve product characteristics at any time.

# **MORE INFORMATION**

Kodak has many publications to assist you with information on Kodak products, equipment, and materials.

Additional information is available on the Kodak website.

The following publications are available from Kodak Customer Service and from dealers who sell Kodak products, or you can contact Kodak in your country for more information.

E-30	Storage and Care of KODAK Photographic Materials— Before and After Processing
E-7019	KODAK MAX Versatility Film
E-7018	KODAK MAX Versatility Plus Film
E-4035	KODAK PROFESSIONAL ULTRA COLOR Films
E-4040	KODAK PROFESSIONAL PORTRA Films
E-7020	KODAK EKTACOLOR EDGE Paper
E-7021	KODAK ROYAL Digital Color Paper
E-4020	KODAK PROFESSIONAL ULTRA ENDURA Paper
E-4021	KODAK PROFESSIONAL PORTRA and SUPRA ENDURA Papers
E-4038	KODAK PROFESSIONAL ENDURA Transparency and Clear Display Materials

For the latest version of technical support publications for KODAK

Products, visit Kodak on-line at:

#### http://www.kodak.com

If you have questions about KODAK Products, call Kodak.

In the U.S.A.:
1-800-242-2424, Monday-Friday
9 a.m.-7 p.m. (Eastern time)
In Canada:
1-800-465-6325, Monday-Friday
8 a.m.-5 p.m. (Eastern time)

**Note:** The Kodak materials described in this publication are available from dealers who supply Kodak products. You can use other materials, but you may not obtain similar results.

# **KODAK GOLD 100 and 200 Films**

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